

# Chapter 9: Religious experience

- The nature and diversity of religious experience
  - Definitions
  - Features
    - Universality
    - Diversity
    - Importance
  - Categories
    - Regenerative
    - Charismatic
      - Authentic
      - Inauthentic
    - Mystical
      - Characteristics
        - Ineffability
        - Noetic quality
        - Transiency
        - Passivity
      - Types
        - Union with God/absolute reality
        - Nature mysticism
        - Numinous experience
- Religious experience and justification
  - Martin
    - Tests
    - Psychological states
  - Wainwright
    - Tree experiences
    - Verifications
  - Alston
    - Doxastic practices
    - Circular arguments
  - Swinburne
    - Principle of credulity
    - Reason
  - Gellman
    - Best explanation of experience (BEE)
    - Strength in number greatness (STING)
- Challenges to religious experience as justification for religious beliefs
  - Lack of verifiability
    - Corrigible
    - Incorrigible
  - Conflict of claims
    - Experiences and perceptions
    - Objectivity and reality
  - Circularity of reasoning
    - Assumptions
    - Justifications

# Chapter 9: Religious experience

- Scientific explanations of religious experience
  - Psychological
    - Freud
      - Wish fulfillment
    - Reply
  - Neuroscientific
    - Hick
      - Causes
      - Examples
    - Replies
      - Wainwright
      - Smart
- Summary