Chapter 1


Chapter 2

The classical economists whose writings are presented in this chapter are as follows:


For commentary on the context in which these authors wrote, as well as controversies over the pedigree of the ideas presented, see:


For the development of a complete model of trade and demand based on Ricardian production conditions, see:


For empirical analysis of trade patterns based on the Ricardian model, see:


For attention to the measurement and role of transportation costs, as well as other data cited in the chapter, see:


### Chapter 3

Contributions cited in this chapter include:


Additional sources that present analytical tools developed in this chapter are:


### Chapter 4

The classic articles that explain the formulation of the H–O model and draw out its basic implications for trade, income distribution, and growth are:


A particularly useful algebraic presentation of the H–O model appears in:


For other extensions of the basic H–O framework mentioned in the chapter, see:


For empirical tests of the H–O model and data issues, see:


For the effects of trade and outsourcing on income distribution, see:


For attention to the specific factors model, see:


Chapter 5

For greater attention to the case of external economies of scale and spillovers, see:


For attention to product innovation, demand and trade, see:


For insight into formal models of trade with product variety see:


For empirical contributions that investigate aspects of trade under monopolistic competition, see:


For useful insights in the new economic geography literature, see:


For contributions that present, explain, or apply oligopoly and monopoly theory, see:


For a more detailed discussion of cartels in oil and agricultural markets see:


For other material cited in this chapter:


Chapter 6

For tariff schedules of the E.U. and the U.S. use the following links:

http://www.usitc.gov/tata/hts/


For examples of partial equilibrium studies of the effects of trade barriers:


The following government reports that you can access through the internet include many case studies and general assessments of the effects of trade barriers:


Events reported regarding steel industry policy:


Analysis and events reported regarding subsidies and E.U. trade in sugar:


For further treatment of effective rates of protection see:


Other sources cited in this chapter:


Chapter 7

For material on optimal tariff policy see:


For contributions on infant-industry protection, industry targeting, and strategic trade policy, see:


For contributions to the literature on dumping see:


Chapter 8

For an overview of immigration issues and data sources see:


For issues of the incidence of capital taxation see:


For a broader discussion of MNC operations, and its changing focus over several decades, see:


Chapter 9

For theoretical aspects of preferential trade agreements, see:


For empirical assessments of preferential trade agreements and commentaries on particular trade blocs see:


Chapter 10

For theoretical perspectives on multilateral trade agreements, see:


For general overviews of GATT/WTO policy or negotiating rounds, see:


For discussions of specific trade policies and other issues, see:


Chapter 11

For various perspectives on growth, development, and trade, as well as relevant data, see:


For discussion of environmental externalities and policies adopted to deal with them see:

Chapter 12


**Chapter 13**

People’s Bank of China (the), (http://www.pbc.gov.cn/english/detail.asp?col=64007id=837)

**Chapter 14**

Chapter 15


Chapter 16


Chapter 17


Chapter 18


Chapter 19


Chapter 20


Chapter 21

Chapter 22


Chapter 23


