Part II (1919-1937)


More activist intellectuals are intelligently discussed in Guy S. Alitto, *The Last Confucian: Liang Shuming and the Chinese Dilemma of Modernity* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1979); and Charles W. Hayford, *To the People: Jimmy Yen and Village China* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1990). (Also see the section on “early Communists” below). The “turn to the peasants”—or the intellectuals’ discovery of the peasantry—is discussed in numerous studies of the period; the most specific monograph is Xiaorong Han, *Chinese Discourses on the Peasant, 1900-1949* (Albany: State University of New York Press, 2005).


